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IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE BEFORE THE TRADEMARK TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

Proceeding	77481198
Applicant	Okraski, Kurt J.
Applied for Mark	REDEMPTION SPORTS
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Submission	Appeal Brief
Attachments	Okraski T07950 Appeal Brief.pdf (11 pages)(1172157 bytes)
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Filer's e-mail	michael@patentdoc.com
Signature	/Michael D. Volk Jr./
Date	09/28/2009

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE BEFORE THE TRADEMARK TRIAL AND APPEAL BOARD

In re Application of:
Applicant:
Kurt J. Okraski
)
Mark:
Redemption Sports
)
Serial No.:
77/481,198
)
Filed:
05/22/08
)
Examining Attorney: Sharon A. Meier
Law Office:
112
)
Atty. Docket No.:
707950

United States Patent and Trademark Office Trademark Trial and Appeal Board P.O. Box 1451 Alexandria, VA 22313-1451

APPEAL BRIEF

Refusal under Section 2(d) - Likelihood of Confusion

The trademark examining attorney has refused to register the trademark REDEMPTION SPORTS on the grounds that it is likely to cause confusion with U. S. Registration No. 3,473,211.

Applicant respectfully submits that the goods of the cited mark and the services of the applied-for-mark are not related or marketed in such a way that they would be encountered by the same persons in situations that would create the incorrect assumption that they originate from the same source since the Registrant's product is narrowly marketed to a particular type of consumer, the angler or sport fisherman.

Applicant has provided evidence in the form of a screenshot of the Registrant's website in the communication dated November 05, 2008 (Exhibit C) titled "Lucky Craft Weekly Journal" showing that the cited mark REDEMPTION appears to be specifically directed to fishing lures,

CERTIFICATE OF TRANSMISSION

I hereby certify that, on the date shown below, this correspondence is being transmitted to the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office by the Electronic System for Trademark Trials and Appeals ("ESTTA").

Date: September 28, 2009

/Michael D. Volk Jr./

Signature

Michael D. Volk Jr.

(type or print name of person certifying)

particularly, "spinnerbait" lures and that these lures were apparently developed and are endorsed by a well-known angler, Skeet Reese. A copy of the previously submitted Exhibit C is attached hereto and labeled Exhibit A.

The above mentioned evidence further shows that the REDEMPTION LURES were on display at the The International Convention of Allied Sportfishing Trades ("ICAST") and that ICAST is the world's largest fishing trade show. To present a product at ICAST, one must be a member of the American Sportfishing Association. Exhibit D of the communication dated November 05, 2008 shows a copy of a Membership Application Form for the American Sportfishing Association. A copy of the previously submitted Exhibit D is attached hereto and labeled Exhibit B.

The following exemplary member types are permitted to be members in the American Sportfishing Association. All relate to *fishing* and not Applicant's recited services.

- **Advocacy Group**: A non-profit organization whose primary objective is the *promotion* of fishing or natural resource conservation.
- Allied Manufacturer: A company that does not produce fishing tackle but whose primary source of income comes from the production or *private labeling of merchandise that may be used by anglers*.
- **Allied Organization**: A for-profit or non-profit organization with *a mission or purpose* related to the sportfishing industry.
- **Resource Agency**: Any state or federal *fish and wildlife or natural resource agency*.
- Non-Voting Associate Member: Any individual, partnership or corporation that has a
 special interest in sportfishing and is not eligible for, or does not desire, regular
 membership including manufacturer representatives, charter boat companies or captains,
 consultants and benefit providers.

Applicant respectfully submits that per the marketing activities of Lucky Craft (*e.g.*, endorsement by a well known sport fisherman, narrowly tailored product specification, etc.), this product is narrowly marketed to a particular type of consumer, the angler or sport fisherman. In that regard, it would be highly unusual and unlikely for an extreme sportsperson (a snow-skier or wakeboarder) to confuse Lucky Craft, the source of the cited goods, with an online retailer of extreme sports related goods.

Applicant respectfully submits that Applicant has amended the services. Applicant's description of Goods and Services now reads as follows: online retail store services featuring snowboards, snow-skis, wakeboards, water-skis, and related accessories, apparel and footwear, specifically excluding fishing equipment, fishing lures, fishing rods, and fishing lines.

Applicant's services now specifically exclude those services and goods which might be confused with the registrant's fishing lures, fishing rods, and fishing lines. When the registrant's identification is sufficiently narrow, the Applicant can amend its identification of goods and services in the application to show the difference between the goods or services. Since a comparison of the goods or services in applications is based solely upon the respective identifications, it is evident that, as now defined Applicant's services clearly differentiate it from the *goods* of the cited registration.

Applicant further submits that the Registrant's mark is applied to goods, namely, fishing lures, *not* online retail services featuring extreme-sports-related sporting goods and that it should be taken into consideration that there is a difference between goods and services. Shen Mfg. Co., Inc. v. The Ritz Hotel, Ltd., 393 F.3d 1238, 1245 (Fed. Cir., 2004) ("Cooking classes are not the same type of product as kitchen textiles: one is a service while the other is a tangible good. In this sense, it would be more accurate to say that cooking classes are in the same category as language or pottery classes").

Applicant further submits that a policy relating to the "likelihood of confusion" standard is that a senior user is protected against the use of confusingly similar marks on closely related goods so that the senior user may enter markets in which it does not now trade, but into which it might reasonably be expected to expand in the future. Since the Registrant only focuses on highly specialized goods (fishing equipment, fishing lures, fishing rods, and fishing lines) it is not reasonable to expect the Registrant to expand its business into services featuring snowboards, snow-skis, wakeboards, water-skis, related apparel and related footwear. Applicant has provided evidence in the form of pictures from registrant's website (Exhibit A of the communication dated May 25, 2009) demonstrating that the Registrant develops *highly specialized fishing equipment* (for professional anglers). A copy of the previously submitted Exhibit A is attached hereto and labeled Exhibit C.

Based on the fact that the registrant develops *highly specialized fishing equipment*, it is not likely that the registrant would expand business into services featuring snowboards, snow-skis, etc. In fact, the Registrant's mission statement which can be found on the registrant's website states,

Lucky Craft Inc., craftsmen of the Pointer, Sammy and other high performance lures, is quickly becoming recognized as the leader among American anglers. In a whirlwind of tournament victories across the country, Lucky Craft has become the Pros' #1 choice in bait. And now the secret is out as anglers of all levels are developing a special attraction for these lures for one simple reason... they catch more fish. Our lures, a result of many years of research and development coupled with the finest materials, patented manufacturing process and quality control, are a testament to our complete dedication for the ultimate fishing experience. This excellence in craftsmanship goes into every Lucky Craft bait. As soon as you pick up our lure, you immediately see the quality that's apparent in our product. And we're proud to say, that's just the beginning... wait until you feel the irresistible action on the water!

Applicant further submits that if the goods are related, but not competitive, several other factors are added to the calculus. <u>AMF Inc. v. Sleekcraft Boats</u>, 599 F.2d 341 (C.A.9 (Cal.), 1979). Applicant's and registrant's goods are not competitive since the registrant goods are *highly specialized fishing equipment* and the Applicant specifically excludes fishing equipment from the description of *services*.

In this case, the applied for and the registered mark convey different commercial impressions. The registered mark "REDEMPTION" does not create any particular commercial impression but rather has a biblical connotation, while the applied-for mark "REDEMPTION SPORTS" creates a "sports" impression.

Applicant respectfully submits that there is no likelihood of confusion if the marks in their entireties convey different commercial impressions. <u>Sheen Manufacturing Co. v. Ritz Hotel Ltd.</u>, 393 F.3d 1238, 73 USPQ2d 1350 (Fed. Cir. 2004) (RITZ and THE RITZ KIDS create different commercial impressions); <u>Farm Fresh Catfish Co.</u>, 231 USPQ 495 (TTAB 1986)

(CATFISH BOBBERS (with "CATFISH" disclaimed) for fish held not likely to be confused with BOBBER for restaurant services); Shawnee Milling Co., 225 USPQ 747 (TTAB 1985) (GOLDEN CRUST for flour held not likely to be confused with ADOLPH'S GOLD'N CRUST and design (with "GOLD'N CRUST" disclaimed) for coating and seasoning for food items); S.D. Fabrics, Inc., 223 USPQ 54 (TTAB 1984) (DESIGNERS/FABRIC (stylized) for retail fabric store services held not likely to be confused with DAN RIVER DESIGNER FABRICS and design for textile fabrics).

Therefore, because the Registrant's product is narrowly marketed to a particular type of customer and it is not reasonable to expect that the Registrant will expand its business to selling snowboards, etc., in the future and the Applicant has amended its description of goods and services to avoid any likelihood of confusion and goods and services are not comparable and REDEMTION creates a different impression to REDEMPTION SPORTS, the Parties marks and consumer bases are and will be sufficiently different so that no confusion is likely.

For the foregoing reasons, the refusal to register on the basis of Trademark Act Section 2(d), 15 U.S.C. §1052(d) should be reversed and the application should be forwarded to publication.

Respectfully submitted,

Date: September 28, 2009 /Michael D. Volk Jr./

Michael D. Volk Jr. Attorney for Applicant

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EXHIBIT A

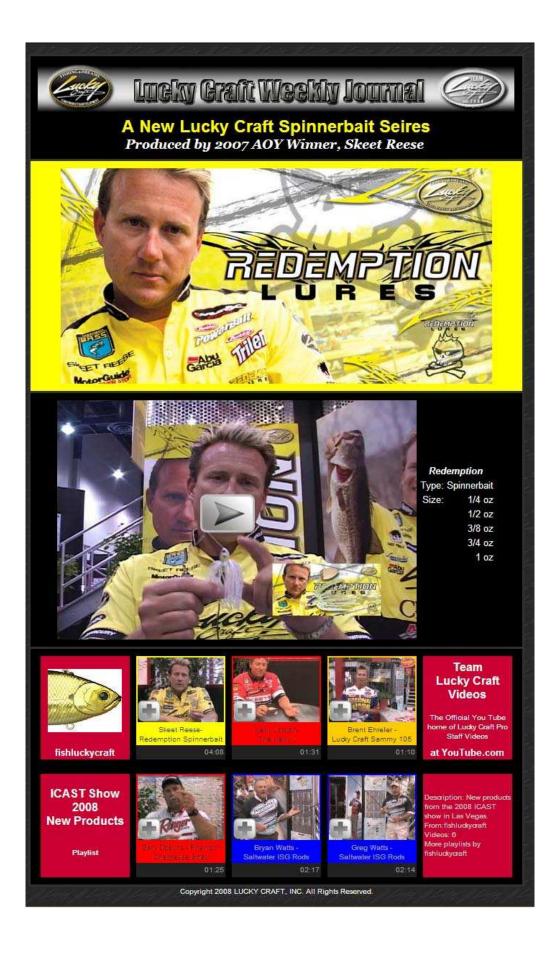


EXHIBIT A

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ICAST 2009

Exhibitor Info
 Exhibitor List

2008 Highlights

Anglers'Legacy

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75 YEARS

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- Government Affairs
- Shows & Events

TCAST

Sportfishing Summit

National Fishing & Boating Week

Consumer Shows

- o Data & Statistics
- Support Fishing
- o Newsroom

Learn more about our foundations:





225 Reinekers Lane Suite 420 Alexandria, VA 22314

phone: 703,519,9691 fax: 703,519,1872 info@asafishing.org



Make plans now to attend ICAST 2009

The International Convention of Allied Sportfishing Trades, better known as ICAST, is the world's largest sportfishing trade show. The show, being held at the Orange County Convention Center, July 15–17, is the cornerstone of the sportfishing industry, helping to drive sportfishing companies' product sales year round. From buyers to media to exhibitors, ICAST annually attracts 7,000 members of the international sportfishing community to the Convention Center.

Why exhibit at ICAST?

ICAST is the largest showcase of innovation in sportfishing gear and accessories under one roof.

ICAST is the world's largest sportfishing trade event hosting more than 800 international attendees representing 55 countries.

More than 2,000 buyers and 450 media representatives attended ICAST in 2008.

Contact Information

For more information about ICAST 2008, please contact ICAST Associate Kenneth Andres at 703-519-9691, x231, or ICAST Director Maria del Valle, x240, or email icast@asafishing.org.

Exhibiting at ICAST 2009

ICAST 2009 is on track to be a sold-out show for the eighth consecutive year, so reserve your exhibit space today. More than 70 percent of the show floor is already sold out; so act now! Download an Exhibit Space Contract and Floor Plan. You must be a member of the American Sportfishing Association (ASA) to exhibit at ICAST. For more detailed information about exhibiting at ICAST 2009, please visit our exhibitor info section. For more information on becoming an ASA member, please visit the Membership section.

Attending ICAST

The <u>ICAST Web site</u> is your one-stop shop for all things ICAST 2009. This site will be updated frequently in the months leading up to the show, so check back often. Online registration for ICAST 2009 will open in early 2009.

New Product Showcase – ICAST's Flagship Feature

There is no doubt that the single most important feature for exhibitors and attendees alike, is the New Product Showcase, ICAST's flagship feature. The Showcase offers exhibitors and buyers and members of the media a special opportunity to debut and preview hundreds of the next season's innovations in fishing gear and accessories. This is where the fishing industry debuts the latest innovations and recognizes the "best of the best."

ICAST and MAATS Together Again

In 2009, ICAST will once again co-locate with the <u>Marine Aftermarket Accessories Trade Show (MAATS)</u>, produced by the <u>National Marine Manufacturers Association (NMMA)</u>. The combination of these two shows will provide access to more of the industry's hottest products and companies. In 2008, ICAST and MAATS combined to attract nearly 10,000 attendees.

The Total Aftermarket Experience.



ICAST 2008 Highlights

In 2008, 7,000 representatives of the sportfishing industry came together for the industry's largest tradeshow in the world at the Las Vegas Convention Center for ICAST 2008. The show boasted nearly 2,000 buyers and 455 registered members of the media. ICAST 2008 featured a sold-out floor for the seventh consecutive year with 433 exhibitors filling 1,350 booths on a 350,000-square-foot show floor. ICAST 2008 welcomed 800 international attendees from 55 countries, continuing the tradition of being the world's largest show in the industry. Please visit the ICAST 2008 Highlights page to experience last year's show.



EXHIBIT B American Sportfishing Association

Leading the Way for Fishing's Future

Membership Application Form

SECTION 1: COMPANY	AND PRIMARY CON	TACT INFORMA	ATION	
Company Name				
A.11				
Address		Suite		
City	State	Zip Code	Country (if outside U.S.)	
Phone	Toll free	Fax		
Contact (Mr./Ms./Mrs.)				
Contact Title				
Contact Email Address		Website URL		
SECTION II: MEMBERS	HIP CATEGORY (Che	ck onesee reverse f	or category descriptions)	
☐Sportfishing Manufacturer*	☐Allied Manufacturer*	☐ Marine Manufac	turer*	
☐Manufacturer's Rep	☐ Allied Organization	□Wholesaler*		
□Retailer*	☐Advocacy Group	□Media		
☐Representative Agency	☐Resource Agency			
*In order to help estimate the following information.	your dues which will be	kept strictly conf	idential, please include	
Annual Sales Related to Fishin	g \$	(estimate)		
Percentage of Sales Related to	Fishing			
From what types of products do	the above sales figures de	rive?		
Brand Names:				
Brief Company Description:				

EXHIBIT B

Advocacy Group: A non-profit organization whose primary objective is the promotion of fishing or natural resource conservation.

Allied Manufacturer: A company that does not produce fishing tackle but whose primary source of income comes from the production or private labeling of merchandise that may be used by anglers.

Allied Organization: A for-profit or non-profit organization with a mission or purpose related to the sportfishing industry.

Marine Manufacturer: A company whose primary source of income comes from the manufacture of marine engines and/or boats.

Media: A company or individual whose primary source of income comes from print publishing, television, video or radio production. Also included are marketing, advertising and public relations firms.

Representative Agency: A company whose primary source of income comes from sales on behalf of a manufacturer through a contractual agreement. Companies in this category may not be associated in any way with the production or private labeling of merchandise.

Resource Agency: Any state or federal fish and wildlife or natural resource agency.

Retailer: A company whose primary source of income comes from the operation of a retail outlet including catalog, mail order or Internet transactions.

Sportfishing Manufacturer: A company whose primary source of income comes from the production, private labeling, importing or exporting of products that are directly related to the act of fishing with production facilities in the United States and other countries. Also included are subsidiary companies and divisions that share common ownership with a parent manufacturing or private labeling company.

Wholesaler: A company whose primary source of income comes from the resale of merchandise to retail merchants. Wholesalers purchase and maintain inventory of fishing tackle and related products, other than their own private label; maintain a listing of products carried, either in print or electronically; and resell to stocking retailers not connected with the wholesale company.

Non-Voting Associate Member: Any individual, partnership or corporation that has a special interest in sportfishing and is not eligible for, or does not desire, regular membership including manufacturer representatives, charter boat companies or captains, consultants and benefit providers.

EXHIBIT C

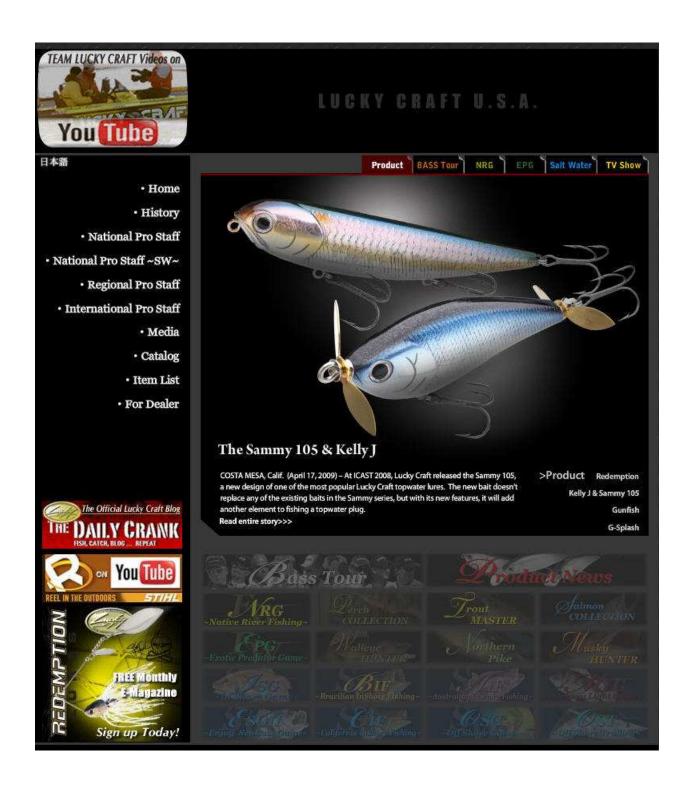


EXHIBIT C

